Supplemental Table S3. Data collection of the retrieved studies related to food frequency questionnaires designed, developed, and validated for the diabetic population.

	Characteristics of the FFQ											
First author	Publication year	Country	Development of the list of food items	Portion size estimation method	No. of response categories for intake frequency	Administration mode	Number of food items	Type of FFQ	Use of support material*	Period evaluated		
Study 1												
Study 2												

SD, stardad deviation; IA, interview-administration; SA, self- administration; FFQ, food frequency questionnaire; SFFQ, semiquantitative; DHQ, diet history questionaire; 24hD *Support material: use of visual support material or food models

[‡] it will be extract this information for the food groups and nutrients that are available in each study. List of food groups proposed :...... List of nutrients:

[†]Value of raw, de-attenuated or adjusted Pearson's, Spearman's or intraclass correlation coefficients according to the information available of each study

^{*}Estimated through the Bland–Altman method

	Characte	ristics of the FFQ			Validity						
Food composition table	Type of diabetes	Duration of o	Stud for uration of diabetes FF gen		Reference method	Days of administratio n of the reference method	Sample size for validation	Age (years)		Sex	
		Mean	SD					Mean	SD	(% women)	

PR, 24 hours dietary recall; SH-FFQ, short-food frequency questionnaire; DRd, dietary records; SFA: saturated fat acid; MUFA: monounsaturated fat acid; PUFA: polyunsaturated f

					Validity					
BM	II	HbA	1 1c					Foods ‡		
Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean of the FFQ	SD of the FFQ	Mean of the reference method	SD of the reference method	Correlation coefficients	Weighted kappa coefficients	Kappa coefficients

at.

Energy and nutrients‡

Ability to	Mean of	Limits of			Mean of the	SD of the	Correlation	Waighted kanna	Kanna
rank subjects	agreement	agreement	Mean of the FFQ	SD of the FFQ	reference	reference	Correlation coefficients	Weighted kappa coefficients	Kappa coefficients
(percentils)	value [¥]	value [¥]			method	method	coefficients	coefficients	coemcients

	Validity			Reproducibility								
			The time interval between repeated FFQs	Sample size for validation	Age (y	ears)	Sex	BN	II			
Ability to rank subjects (percentils)	Mean of agreement value [¥]	Limits of agreement value	_	-	Mean	SD	(% women)	Mean	SD			

Supplemental material

					Rep	roducibility					
HbA	.1c					Fo	ods‡				
Mean	SD	Mean of the FFQ1	SD of the FFQ1	Mean of the FFQ2	SD of the FFQ2	Correlation coefficients	Weighted kappa coefficients	Kappa coefficients	Ability to rank subjects (percentils)	Mean of agreement value [¥]	Limits of agreement value [¥]

Reproducibility

Energy and nutrients‡

Mean of the	SD of the	Mean of the	SD of the	Correlation	Weighted	Карра	Ability to rank	Mean of	Limits of
FFQ1	FFQ1	FFQ2	FFQ2	coefficients	kappa	coefficients	subjects	agreement	agreement
		🔾=			coefficients		(percentils)	value [*]	value [*]